1 Identification

· Product identifier
  · Trade name: IC-1-A
  · Article number: IC-1-A

· Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
  · Manufacturer/Supplier: High-Purity Standards
    Address PO Box 41727 Charleston, SC 29423 United States
    Telephone +1-843-767-7900
    Fax +1-843-767-7906
    Website highpuritystandards.com
    Email info@highpuritystandards.com

· Information department: Product safety department

· Emergency telephone number: INFOTRAC
  Emergency telephone numbers 1-800-535-5053
  Other emergency telephone numbers 1-352-323-3500

2 Hazard(s) identification

· Classification of the substance or mixture
  The product is not classified, according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· Label elements
  · GHS label elements Void
  · Hazard pictograms Void
  · Signal word Void
  · Hazard statements Void

· Classification system:
  · NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)
    Health = 0
    Fire = 0
    Reactivity = 0

  · HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)

· Other hazards
  · Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
    · PBT: Not applicable.
    · vPvB: Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

· Chemical characterization: Mixtures
  · Description: Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.
**Trade name: IC-1-A**

- **Dangerous components:** Void
- **Chemical identification of the substance/preparation**
  - 7732-18-5 water, distilled, conductivity or of similar purity 99.94%
  - 7631-99-4 sodium nitrate, containing in the dry state more than 16.3 per cent by weight of nitrogen 0.01%
  - 7647-14-5 sodium chloride 0.01%
  - 7647-15-6 sodium bromide 0.01%
  - 7681-49-4 sodium fluoride 0.01%
  - 7722-76-1 Ammonium dihydrogenphosphate 0.01%
  - 7737-82-6 sodium sulphate 0.01%

### 4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
  - **General information:** No special measures required.
  - **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
  - **After skin contact:** Generally the product does not irritate the skin.
  - **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
  - **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
  - **Information for doctor:**
    - **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
    - **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed** No further relevant information available.

### 5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:** Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

### 6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures** Not required.
- **Environmental precautions:** No special measures required.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
  Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
- **Reference to other sections**
  - See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
  - See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
  - See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**
  - **PAC-1:**
    - 7631-99-4 sodium nitrate, containing in the dry state more than 16.3 per cent by weight of nitrogen 4.1 mg/m³
### Safety Data Sheet

**Trade name:** IC-1-A

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7647-15-6 sodium bromide</td>
<td>76 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7681-49-4 sodium fluoride</td>
<td>17 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7722-76-1 Ammonium dihydrogenphosphate</td>
<td>17 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7757-82-6 sodium sulphate</td>
<td>9.8 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PAC-2:**
- 7631-99-4 sodium nitrate, containing in the dry state more than 16,3 per cent by weight of nitrogen: 45 mg/m³
- 7647-15-6 sodium bromide: 130 mg/m³
- 7681-49-4 sodium fluoride: 90 mg/m³
- 7722-76-1 Ammonium dihydrogenphosphate: 190 mg/m³
- 7757-82-6 sodium sulphate: 110 mg/m³

**PAC-3:**
- 7631-99-4 sodium nitrate, containing in the dry state more than 16,3 per cent by weight of nitrogen: 270 mg/m³
- 7647-15-6 sodium bromide: 830 mg/m³
- 7681-49-4 sodium fluoride: 1,100 mg/m³
- 7722-76-1 Ammonium dihydrogenphosphate: 1,100 mg/m³
- 7757-82-6 sodium sulphate: 650 mg/m³

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### Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
  - Precautions for safe handling: No special measures required.
  - Information about protection against explosions and fires: No special measures required.

- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:**
  - Storage: Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: No special requirements.

- **Exposure controls/personal protection:**
  - Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see item 7.

- **Control parameters:**
  - Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:
    The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.

- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

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### Exclusion

**8 Exposure controls/personal protection**

- **Exposure controls:**
  - General protective and hygienic measures:
    - The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.

- **Breathing equipment:** Not required.
### Safety Data Sheet

**Trade name:** IC-1-A

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- **Protection of hands:**
  The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation. Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture. Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

- **Material of gloves:**
  The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

- **Penetration time of glove material:**
  The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

- **Eye protection:** Goggles recommended during refilling.

---

### 9 Physical and chemical properties

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

  - **General Information**

    | Property                        | Value                           |
    |---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
    | **Appearance:**                 |                                 |
    | Form                            | Liquid                          |
    | Color                           | colorless                       |
    | Odor                            | Characteristic                  |
    | Odor threshold                  | Not determined                  |
    | pH-value                        | Not determined                  |
    | **Change in condition:**        |                                 |
    | Melting point/Melting range     | Undetermined                    |
    | Boiling point/Boiling range     | 100 °C (212 °F)                 |
    | **Flash point:**                | Not applicable                  |
    | **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** | Not applicable                |
    | **Decomposition temperature:**  | Not determined                  |
    | **Auto igniting:**              | Product is not selfigniting.    |
    | **Danger of explosion:**        | Product does not present an explosion hazard. |
    | **Explosion limits:**           |                                 |
    | Lower:                          | Not determined                  |
    | Upper:                          | Not determined                  |
    | **Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):** | 23 hPa (17.3 mm Hg)            |
    | **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):**   | 1.0004 g/cm³ (8.34834 lbs/gal)  |
    | **Bulk density:**               | 1,000 kg/m³                    |
    | **Relative density**            | Not determined                  |
    | **Vapor density**               | Not determined                  |
    | **Evaporation rate**            | Not determined                  |
    | **Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:** | Not miscible or difficult to mix. |
Trade name: IC-1-A

- **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined.
- **Viscosity:**
  - Dynamic: Not determined.
  - Kinematic: Not determined.
- **Solvent content:**
  - Water: 99.9 %
  - VOC content: 0.00 %
  - 0.0 g/l / 0.00 lb/gal
- **Solids content:** 0.1 %
- **Other information** No further relevant information available.

### 10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
  - **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
  - **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
  - **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
  - **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
  - **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

### 11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**
- **Primary irritant effect:**
  - on the skin: No irritant effect.
  - on the eye: No irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
  - The product is not subject to classification according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
  - When used and handled according to specifications, the product does not have any harmful effects according to our experience and the information provided to us.
- **Carcinogenic categories**
- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**
  - 7681-49-4 sodium fluoride 3
- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)** None of the ingredients is listed.
- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)** None of the ingredients is listed.
Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Trade name: IC-1-A

(Contd. of page 5)

12 Ecological information

· Toxicity
· Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
· Persistence and degradability No further relevant information available.
· Behavior in environmental systems:
· Bioaccumulative potential No further relevant information available.
· Mobility in soil No further relevant information available.
· Additional ecological information:
· General notes: Not hazardous for water.
· Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
· PBT: Not applicable.
· vPvB: Not applicable.
· Other adverse effects No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

· Waste treatment methods
· Recommendation: Smaller quantities can be disposed of with household waste.
· Uncleaned packagings:
· Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

· UN-Number
· DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA not regulated
· UN proper shipping name
· DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA not regulated
· Transport hazard class(es)
· DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA not regulated
· Class
· DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA not regulated
· Environmental hazards: Not applicable.
· Special precautions for user Not applicable.
· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code Not applicable.
· UN "Model Regulation": not regulated

(Contd. on page 7)
15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
  - Sara
    - Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):
      None of the ingredients is listed.
    - Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):
      None of the ingredients is listed.
  - TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):
    All components have the value ACTIVE.
  - Hazardous Air Pollutants
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - Proposition 65
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause cancer:
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - Carcinogenic categories
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)
    7681-49-4 sodium fluoride A4
  - NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
    None of the ingredients is listed.

- GHS label elements: Void
- Hazard pictograms: Void
- Signal word: Void
- Hazard statements: Void
- Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- Department issuing SDS: Environment protection department.
- Contact:
  High-Purity Standards
  Tel: 843-767-7900
  Fax: 843-767-7906
## Trade name: IC-1-A

### · Date of preparation / last revision
08/07/2019 / -

### · Abbreviations and acronyms:
- ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
- IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
- DOT: US Department of Transportation
- IATA: International Air Transport Association
- ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
- EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
- ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
- CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
- NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
- HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
- VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)
- PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
- vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
- NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
- OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
- TLV: Threshold Limit Value
- PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
- REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

(Contd. of page 7)
1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
  - **Trade name:** IC-1-B
  - **Article number:** IC-1-B

- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
  - **Manufacturer/Supplier:** High-Purity Standards
    Address PO Box 41727 Charleston, SC 29423 United States
    Telephone +1-843-767-7900
    Fax +1-843-767-7906
    Website highpuritystandards.com
    Email info@highpuritystandards.com

  - **Information department:** Product safety department
  - **Emergency telephone number:** INFOTRAC
    Emergency telephone numbers 1-800-535-5053
    Other emergency telephone numbers 1-352-323-3500

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
  The product is not classified, according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

- **Label elements**
  - **GHS label elements** Void
  - **Hazard pictograms** Void
  - **Signal word** Void
  - **Hazard statements** Void

- **Classification system:**
  - **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**
    Health = 0
    Fire = 0
    Reactivity = 0

  - **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**
    HEALTH 0
    FIRE 0
    REACTIVITY 0

- **Other hazards**
  - **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
    - **PBT:** Not applicable.
    - **vPvB:** Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization:** Mixtures
  - **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

(Contd. on page 2)
Trade name: IC-1-B

4 First-aid measures

· Description of first aid measures
· General information: No special measures required.
· After inhalation: Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
· After skin contact: Generally the product does not irritate the skin.
· After eye contact: Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
· After swallowing: If symptoms persist consult doctor.
· Information for doctor:
· Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed No further relevant information available.
· Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

· Extinguishing media
· Suitable extinguishing agents: Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
· Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture No further relevant information available.
· Advice for firefighters
· Protective equipment: No special measures required.

6 Accidental release measures

· Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures Not required.
· Environmental precautions: No special measures required.
· Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
· Reference to other sections
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.
· Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals

· PAC-1:
  7632-00-0 sodium nitrite 6.4 mg/m³

· PAC-2:
  7632-00-0 sodium nitrite 71 mg/m³

· PAC-3:
  7632-00-0 sodium nitrite 240 mg/m³

(Contd. of page 1)

· Dangerous components: Void

· Chemical identification of the substance/preparation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical ID</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7732-18-5</td>
<td>water, distilled, conductivity or of similar purity</td>
<td>99.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7632-00-0</td>
<td>sodium nitrite</td>
<td>0.01%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Contd. on page 3)
7 Handling and storage

· Handling:
  · Precautions for safe handling: No special measures required.
  · Information about protection against explosions and fires: No special measures required.

· Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

· Storage:
  · Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: No special requirements.
  · Information about storage in one common storage facility: Not required.
  · Further information about storage conditions: None.
  · Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

· Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see item 7.

· Control parameters
  · Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:
    The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.
  · Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

· Exposure controls
  · Personal protective equipment:
    · General protective and hygienic measures:
      The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.
    · Breathing equipment: Not required.
    · Protection of hands:
      The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
      Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.
      Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation
    · Material of gloves
      The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.
    · Penetration time of glove material
      The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
    · Eye protection: Goggles recommended during refilling.

9 Physical and chemical properties

· Information on basic physical and chemical properties
  · General Information
  · Appearance:
    · Form: Liquid
    · Color: colorless
Trade name: IC-1-B

- Odor:
  - Odor threshold:
    - Characteristic
    - Not determined.

- pH-value:
  - Not determined.

- Change in condition
  - Melting point/Melting range:
    - Undetermined.
  - Boiling point/Boiling range:
    - 100 °C (212 °F)

- Flash point:
  - Not applicable.

- Flammability (solid, gaseous):
  - Not applicable.

- Decomposition temperature:
  - Not determined.

- Auto igniting:
  - Product is not selfigniting.

- Danger of explosion:
  - Product does not present an explosion hazard.

- Explosion limits:
  - Lower:
    - Not determined.
  - Upper:
    - Not determined.

- Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):
  - 23 hPa (17.3 mm Hg)

- Density at 20 °C (68 °F):
  - 1.00012 g/cm³ (8.346 lbs/gal)

- Bulk density:
  - 1,000 kg/m³

- Relative density:
  - Not determined.

- Vapor density:
  - Not determined.

- Evaporation rate:
  - Not determined.

- Solubility in / Miscibility with
  - Water:
    - Not miscible or difficult to mix.

- Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):
  - Not determined.

- Viscosity:
  - Dynamic:
    - Not determined.
  - Kinematic:
    - Not determined.

- Solvent content:
  - Water:
    - 100.0 %
  - VOC content:
    - 0.00 %
    - 0.0 g/l / 0.00 lb/gal

- Solids content:
  - 0.0 %

- Other information:
  - No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- Reactivity:
  - No further relevant information available.

- Chemical stability
  - No decomposition if used according to specifications.

- Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:

- Possibility of hazardous reactions:
  - No dangerous reactions known.

- Conditions to avoid:
  - No further relevant information available.

- Incompatible materials:
  - No further relevant information available.
Trade name: IC-1-B

11 Toxicological information
· Information on toxicological effects
  · Acute toxicity:
  · Primary irritant effect:
    · on the skin: No irritant effect.
    · on the eye: No irritating effect.
  · Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.
  · Additional toxicological information:
    The product is not subject to classification according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
    When used and handled according to specifications, the product does not have any harmful effects according to our experience and the information provided to us.
· Carcinogenic categories
  · IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  · NTP (National Toxicology Program)
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  · OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)
    None of the ingredients is listed.

12 Ecological information
· Toxicity
  · Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
  · Persistence and degradability: No further relevant information available.
· Behavior in environmental systems:
  · Bioaccumulative potential: No further relevant information available.
  · Mobility in soil: No further relevant information available.
· Additional ecological information:
  · General notes: Not hazardous for water.
  · Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
    · PBT: Not applicable.
    · vPvB: Not applicable.
· Other adverse effects: No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations
· Waste treatment methods
· Recommendation: Smaller quantities can be disposed of with household waste.
Trade name: IC-1-B

Uncleaned packagings:

Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

- UN-Number
- DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA: not regulated
- UN proper shipping name
- DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA: not regulated
- Transport hazard class(es)
- DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA: not regulated
- Packing group
- DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA: not regulated
- Environmental hazards: Not applicable.
- Special precautions for user: Not applicable.
- Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code: Not applicable.
- UN "Model Regulation": not regulated

15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
  - Sara
    - Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances): None of the ingredients is listed.
    - Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):
      - 7632-00-0 sodium nitrite
    - TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):
      - All components have the value ACTIVE.
  - Hazardous Air Pollutants: None of the ingredients is listed.
  - Proposition 65
    - Chemicals known to cause cancer: None of the ingredients is listed.
    - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females: None of the ingredients is listed.
    - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males: None of the ingredients is listed.
Trade name: IC-1-B

- **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**
  None of the ingredients is listed.

- **Carcinogenic categories**
  - **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - **TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)**
    None of the ingredients is listed.
  - **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**
    None of the ingredients is listed.

- **GHS label elements** Void
  - **Signal word** Void
  - **Hazard statements** Void
  - **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.
- **Contact:**
  High-Purity Standards
  Tel: 843-767-7900
  Fax: 843-767-7906
- **Date of preparation / last revision** 08/07/2019 / -
- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
  ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
  IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
  DOT: US Department of Transportation
  IATA: International Air Transport Association
  ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
  EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
  ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
  CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
  NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
  HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
  VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)
  PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
  vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
  NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
  OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
  TLV: Threshold Limit Value
  PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
  REL: Recommended Exposure Limit